

UNIVERSITY OF KURDISTAN

Critical Literary Studies

Vol. V, No. 2, Spring and Summer 2023

CLS received its license from the Iranian Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance on 1397/6/5 (28 August 2018) with the license Number 79848.

CLS is ranked 'B' by the Academic Journals Committee of the Iranian Ministry of Science, Research and Technology, and it is indexed and approved by the SRT Ministry. CLS is also indexed in ISC and DOAJ.

P-ISSN: 2676-699X *E-ISSN:* 2716-9928

Mailing Address

205, Journals Office Department of English Language and Literature, and Linguistics Faculty of Language and Literature University of Kurdistan Sanandaj, Iran

Contact

Postal Code: 6617715175 Phone: +98-87-33664600 Fax: +98-87-33660077 Email: cls@uok.ac.ir http://cls.uok.ac.ir/



Publisher

University of Kurdistan Faculty of Language and Literature Department of English Language and Literature, and Linguistics

Director-in-Charge

Bakhtiar Sadjadi Associate Professor of English Literature, University of Kurdistan, Sanandaj, Iran

Editor-in-Chief

Jalal Sokhanvar Emeritus Professor of English Literature, Shahid Beheshti University, Tehran, Iran

Editorial Manager

Younes Poorghorbanali PhD Candidate of English Literature, Victoria University of Wellington, Wellington, New Zealand

Language Editors

Mostafa Hosseini Assistant Professor of English Literature, Bu-Ali Sina University, Hamedan, Iran *Serveh Menbari* Ph.D. Candidate of Translation Studies, Allameh Tabataba'i University, Tehran, Iran

Executive Manager

Sajed Hosseini MA in English Literature, University of Kurdistan, Sanandaj, Iran

Indexing Manager

Bahareh Nilforoshan PhD in English Language and Literature, IA University, Central Tehran Branch

Website Manager

Mohammad Daneshgar MA Student of English Literature, University of Kurdistan, Sanandaj, Iran

Moalem Publishing House Designer: Modern Art Institute © 2021 University of Kurdistan

International Editorial Board

Éric Athenot, Professor of American Literature, Université Paris-Est Créteil Val de Marne, France *María Luisa Carrio-Pastor,* Professor of English, Universitat Politècnica de València, Spain *Albrecht Classen,* Professor of German Studies, University of Arizona, United States *Jaffer Sheikholislami,* Professor of Applied Linguistics and Discourse Studies, Carleton University, Canada

Editorial Board

Fazel Asadi Amjad, Professor of English Language and Literature, Kharazmi University, Iran *Seyed Mohammad Marandi,* Professor of English Language and Literature, Tehran University, Iran *Seyed Ahmad Parsa,* Professor of Persian Language and Literature, University of Kurdistan, Iran *Zakarya Bezdoodeh,* Associate Professor of English Literature, University of Kurdistan, Iran *Alireza Farahbakhsh,* Associate Professor of English Literature, University of Guilan, Iran *Azra Ghandeharion,* Associate Professor of English Literature, Ferdowsi University, Iran *Hossein Pirnajmuddin,* Associate Professor of English Literature, University of Esfahan, Iran *Ebrahim Badakhshan,* Associate Professor of English Literature, University of Surdistan, Iran

Reviewers of the Current Issue

Prof. Farideh Pourgiv, Shiraz University, Shiraz, Iran Dr. Mohammad Ahmadnezhad, University of Kurdistan, Sanandaj, Iran Dr. Peyman Amanullahi, Lorestan Medical University, Khorramabad, Iran Dr. Bahareh Bahmanpour, Islamic Azad University, North Tehran Branch, Iran Dr. Leila Baradaran Jamili, Islamic Azad University, Central Branch, Tehran, Iran Dr. Zakarya Bezdoode, University of Kurdistan, Sanandaj, Iran Dr. Farzad Boobani, Guilan University, Rasht, Iran Dr. Maymanat Daneshvari, Islamic Azad University, Mashhad Branch, Mashhad, Iran Dr. Shadi Donyaie, University of Kurdistan, Sanandaj, Iran Dr. Seyed Reza Ebrahimi, Islamic Azad University, Sanandaj Branch, Sanandaj, Iran Dr. Alireza Farrahbakhsh, Guilan University, Rasht, Iran Dr. Jalil Fathi, University of Kurdistan, Sanandaj, Iran Dr. Bahee Hadaegh, Shiraz University, Shiraz, Iran Dr. Mohsen Khaleseh Dehghan, Islamic Azad University Rasht Branch, Iran Dr. Shahriyar Mansouri, Shahid Beheshti University, Tehran, Iran Dr Mohsen Massomi, Islamic Azad University, Sanandaj Branch, Sanandaj, Iran Dr. Hossein Mohseni, Shehid Beheshti University, Tehran, Iran Dr. Hoda Niknezhad-Ferdos, Islamic Azad University, Central Branch, Tehran, Iran Dr. Farshid Nowrouzi Roshnavand, Mazandaran University, Babolsar, Iran Dr. Behzad Pourgharib, Golestan University, Gorgan, Iran Dr. Fatemeh Pourjafari, Islamic Azad University, Kerman Branch, Kerman, Iran Dr. Hossein Rahmani, University of Payam-e Noor, Tehran, Iran Dr. Masoud Rostami, Yazd University, Yazd, Iran Dr. Javad Yaghoubi, Islamic Azad University, Karaj Branch, Iran Dr. Yasaman Yassipour Tehrani, Shiraz University, Shiraz, Iran

Guidelines

Aims and Scope: *CLS* aims to be the leading academic and professional English journal of Iran in the field of English literature and contemporary literary and cultural studies. This means playing a creative role in the academic discourse by disseminating research on a global scale, and an ability to combine quality and innovation. *CLS* aims at reporting high-quality theoretical and original research contributions for the benefit of academic researchers in the field of Literature and Cultural Studies. The journal consists of both researchers in specific fields and multidisciplinary researchers of long-standing and emerging knowledge.

The scope includes theories and practices in Literary Criticism and Theory, Literary Movements, Schools, and Genres, Critical Approaches and Concepts, Cultural Studies, Artistic Genres, Cultural Products, and Practical Reading of Literary and Cultural Texts. *CLS* focuses on comparative literature with an interdisciplinary nature. The journal welcomes research works concerning English literature on one hand and the literature in Persian, Kurdish, Turkish, and Arabic on the other hand. Additionally, interdisciplinarity is of central interest to the papers published by the *CLS* journal.

Manuscript Submission: Manuscripts should be prepared in Microsoft Word and submitted online in order to be reviewed by *CLS*Editorial Board. Papers submitted to this journal must be original, and should not be previously submitted to any other journals. The papers are forwarded to reviewers only if they are accepted to proceed to peer-review process by at least two members of the Editorial Board.

The Author is supposed to upload the title page as a supplementary file for the editor to review in order to assure blind review. After receiving submission request (Microsoft Word File), an e-mail would be sent to the Author.

If you do not receive the confirmation e-mail, please attempt to send your file for the second time. Hereafter, authors must be waiting for approval of their work before publication. To submit you papers to *CLS*, you should first register and then login at: http://cls.uok.ac.ir/

Paper Selection and Publication Process: The editors have the right to edit or otherwise alter all contributions. After publication, the corresponding author will receive a hard copy of the journal's Issue free of charge. If more copies are desired, please contact the editor before making an order. A PDF version of the journal is available for download on the journal's webpage.

Manuscript Review: Both reviewer and author's identification would be anonymous. Paper will be examined by at least two members of the Editorial Board and two reviewers. The peer-review process takes approximately three months. Notification of the result of review will be sent by e-mail. The papers, if accepted, are sent to the technical editor for checking the citations and sources. In the next stage, the papers are sent to the literary editor to be stylistically revised in terms of Standard academic English. The Persian abstract of the papers are keenly revised by the Persian editors of the

journal according to the instructions of The Academy of Persian Language and Literature. It is only after these stages that the journal's DOI is assigned to the papers, designating the immediate publication of the paper. The corresponding author is informed and asked to cooperate in all the stages of the abovementioned process.

Copyright and Offprint: With first publication the copyrights for an article goes to *CLS*. However, authors have rights to reuse, archive, and distribute their own articles after publication. Subsequently, the journal takes no responsibility about after published usage of articles.

Publication Ethics: CLS follows the COPE, Committee on Publication Ethics, and Creative Common, and complies with the highest ethical standards in accordance with ethical laws. All the submitted manuscripts are thus checked for similarity through *iTenticate* software.

Citation: The journal follows MLA Style. Each work cited in the text must appear in the Works Cited list, and vise-versa. However, two kinds of material are cited only in the text: references to classical works such as *The Bible* and *The Qur'an*, whose sections are standardized across editions, and references to personal communication.

Authority and Responsibilities: The Editor and the publisher accept no responsibility for the opinions and statements of authors in their papers published in the *CLS* journal. The Editorial Board amends and revises the papers stylistically; however, it does not change or violate the content of the papers.